

Generic Crosstabs

Online sample of 2830 likely voters fielded over web panels from January 17, 2026 to January 21, 2026 and weighted by gender, race, education, potus 2024 and birth_year. Respondents were also weighted by whether they passed attention checks. The margin of error is 2.4%.

1. Please select your gender:

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Male	48%	54%	49%	48%	44%	35%	53%	47%	50%	45%	50%
Female	52%	46%	51%	52%	56%	65%	47%	53%	50%	55%	50%

1. Please select your gender:

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
Male	48%	48%	45%	34%	33%	28%	35%	52%	49%	40%	37%
Female	52%	52%	55%	66%	67%	72%	65%	48%	51%	60%	63%



1. Please select your gender:

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Male	48%	49%	51%	65%	44%	37%	61%	48%	44%	45%	43%	100%	0%
Female	52%	51%	49%	35%	56%	63%	39%	52%	56%	55%	57%	0%	100%



1. Please select your gender:

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Male	48%	41%	49%	54%	48%	45%	55%	52%	53%	45%	48%	43%	72%
Female	52%	59%	51%	46%	52%	55%	45%	48%	47%	55%	52%	57%	28%

1. Please select your gender:

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Male	48%	50%	47%	43%	52%
Female	52%	50%	53%	57%	48%

2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
No high school diploma	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
High school diploma or equivalent	23%	17%	28%	25%	24%	16%	20%	18%	32%	23%	25%
Some college, no degree	23%	23%	29%	31%	18%	26%	25%	10%	19%	22%	28%
Associate's degree	13%	17%	9%	17%	16%	17%	8%	14%	17%	8%	14%
Bachelor's degree	25%	25%	20%	20%	29%	27%	26%	29%	23%	31%	22%
Advanced degree (such as Masters, Professional, or Doctorate degree)	14%	16%	14%	6%	12%	13%	20%	26%	7%	14%	9%

2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
No high school diploma	1%	0%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
High school diploma or equivalent	23%	19%	24%	26%	27%	10%	17%	9%	28%	23%	19%
Some college, no degree	23%	19%	27%	35%	19%	21%	28%	7%	20%	27%	32%
Associate's degree	13%	17%	7%	10%	16%	26%	11%	14%	16%	6%	14%
Bachelor's degree	25%	29%	26%	21%	25%	26%	27%	42%	23%	28%	20%
Advanced degree (such as Masters, Professional, or Doctorate degree)	14%	15%	16%	6%	11%	15%	16%	28%	11%	17%	14%

2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
No high school diploma	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
High school diploma or equivalent	23%	15%	25%	24%	21%	19%	15%	21%	37%	27%	34%	25%	21%
Some college, no degree	23%	23%	32%	27%	14%	29%	27%	8%	18%	21%	30%	19%	27%
Associate's degree	13%	18%	12%	22%	21%	17%	4%	10%	20%	8%	15%	11%	15%
Bachelor's degree	25%	25%	19%	17%	30%	22%	23%	27%	17%	32%	18%	27%	23%
Advanced degree (such as Masters, Professional, or Doctorate degree)	14%	20%	12%	8%	14%	13%	29%	31%	9%	9%	0%	16%	12%



2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
No high school diploma	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	9%
High school diploma or equivalent	23%	20%	24%	25%	22%	31%	28%	19%	0%	37%	24%	18%	42%
Some college, no degree	23%	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%	30%	18%	0%	38%	25%	20%	29%
Associate's degree	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	14%	13%	0%	22%	14%	14%	7%
Bachelor's degree	25%	27%	23%	25%	26%	21%	19%	32%	64%	0%	22%	31%	8%
Advanced degree (such as Masters, Professional, or Doctorate degree)	14%	15%	14%	12%	15%	10%	5%	18%	36%	0%	13%	16%	5%

2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
No high school diploma	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%
High school diploma or equivalent	23%	38%	19%	20%	18%
Some college, no degree	23%	25%	24%	24%	21%
Associate's degree	13%	10%	14%	14%	15%
Bachelor's degree	25%	19%	26%	26%	27%
Advanced degree (such as Masters, Professional, or Doctorate degree)	14%	5%	16%	15%	18%

3. Choose the race or ethnicity you consider yourself to be:

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
White	76%	74%	63%	64%	85%	83%	76%	72%	76%	79%	93%
Black or African American	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	8%	6%	9%	8%	14%	0%
Hispanic or Latino/a	12%	15%	22%	26%	5%	4%	9%	15%	10%	4%	2%
Asian	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	8%	3%	2%	1%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other race	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%

3. Choose the race or ethnicity you consider yourself to be:

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
White	76%	75%	54%	53%	77%	84%	54%	71%	71%	64%	93%
Black or African American	7%	14%	10%	6%	8%	9%	17%	12%	12%	29%	0%
Hispanic or Latino/a	12%	7%	26%	38%	10%	6%	19%	11%	13%	7%	1%
Asian	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	0%	9%	5%	2%	1%	4%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other race	2%	0%	5%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%

3. Choose the race or ethnicity you consider yourself to be:

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
White	76%	84%	78%	81%	95%	92%	92%	86%	87%	86%	97%	75%	77%
Black or African American	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	3%	4%	0%	7%	6%
Hispanic or Latino/a	12%	14%	13%	12%	2%	4%	0%	13%	7%	3%	3%	11%	12%
Asian	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	0%	6%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Other race	2%	0%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	6%	0%	1%	3%



3. Choose the race or ethnicity you consider yourself to be:

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
White	76%	70%	87%	71%	100%	0%	0%	0%	80%	74%	85%	74%	40%
Black or African American	7%	12%	2%	6%	0%	0%	100%	0%	4%	8%	2%	10%	15%
Hispanic or Latino/a	12%	13%	7%	15%	0%	100%	0%	0%	9%	13%	8%	11%	33%
Asian	3%	4%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	51%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	14%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Other race	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	35%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%

3. Choose the race or ethnicity you consider yourself to be:

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
White	76%	56%	69%	83%	90%
Black or African American	7%	11%	6%	5%	5%
Hispanic or Latino/a	12%	25%	17%	7%	2%
Asian	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Other race	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Strongly approve	20%	20%	17%	21%	22%	20%	21%	21%	24%	27%	13%
Somewhat approve	22%	17%	26%	24%	20%	19%	26%	21%	18%	22%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	12%	6%	13%	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	6%	11%
Strongly disapprove	45%	50%	48%	37%	44%	48%	44%	44%	45%	42%	52%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Total Approve	42%	37%	43%	45%	42%	38%	47%	42%	42%	49%	35%
Total Disapprove	55%	62%	54%	50%	53%	56%	52%	53%	55%	48%	64%
Net Total Approve	-13%	-25%	-12%	-5%	-12%	-18%	-5%	-11%	-13%	1%	-29%

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
Strongly approve	20%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Somewhat approve	22%	1%	1%	10%	6%	2%	0%	7%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	4%	13%	3%	4%	8%	11%	7%	8%	5%
Strongly disapprove	45%	91%	92%	74%	89%	91%	90%	79%	82%	86%	89%
Not sure	3%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	0%
Total Approve	42%	1%	2%	10%	6%	3%	1%	8%	7%	6%	6%
Total Disapprove	55%	99%	96%	87%	92%	95%	98%	90%	89%	94%	94%
Net Total Approve	-13%	-97%	-94%	-76%	-86%	-92%	-98%	-82%	-83%	-88%	-87%

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Strongly approve	20%	45%	40%	44%	49%	53%	46%	53%	55%	58%	41%	22%	19%
Somewhat approve	22%	28%	48%	37%	32%	40%	35%	26%	36%	31%	37%	21%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	5%	11%	11%	2%	4%	10%	6%	3%	8%	9%	9%
Strongly disapprove	45%	13%	7%	4%	4%	2%	15%	5%	3%	7%	10%	44%	47%
Not sure	3%	2%	0%	5%	4%	3%	0%	5%	0%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Total Approve	42%	74%	88%	80%	81%	93%	81%	79%	91%	89%	79%	44%	40%
Total Disapprove	55%	24%	12%	15%	15%	4%	19%	15%	9%	10%	18%	53%	56%
Net Total Approve	-13%	49%	76%	65%	66%	89%	62%	64%	82%	79%	61%	-9%	-16%

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Strongly approve	20%	1%	48%	11%	23%	12%	10%	17%	19%	21%	41%	1%	9%
Somewhat approve	22%	4%	35%	25%	23%	19%	13%	18%	19%	23%	41%	2%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	7%	14%	8%	14%	12%	10%	7%	11%	10%	7%	16%
Strongly disapprove	45%	87%	7%	43%	43%	50%	60%	48%	54%	40%	5%	90%	37%
Not sure	3%	1%	2%	7%	3%	5%	6%	7%	1%	4%	3%	1%	19%
Total Approve	42%	5%	84%	36%	46%	31%	22%	35%	37%	45%	83%	2%	27%
Total Disapprove	55%	94%	14%	57%	52%	64%	72%	59%	61%	51%	15%	97%	53%
Net Total Approve	-13%	-89%	70%	-20%	-6%	-32%	-50%	-24%	-24%	-6%	68%	-94%	-26%

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Strongly approve	20%	11%	16%	25%	26%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	23%	27%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	13%	12%	7%	6%
Strongly disapprove	45%	48%	44%	38%	52%
Not sure	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%
Total Approve	42%	33%	40%	52%	41%
Total Disapprove	55%	61%	56%	45%	58%
Net Total Approve	-13%	-28%	-17%	6%	-18%

5. Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Yes, I voted	93%	92%	90%	91%	92%	95%	95%	94%	93%	93%	96%
No, I didn't vote	7%	8%	10%	9%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%
I'm not sure	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%



5. Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Yes, I voted	93%	91%	99%	95%	98%	97%	97%	99%	99%	97%	98%	90%	96%
No, I didn't vote	7%	9%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	10%	4%
I'm not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%



5. Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Yes, I voted	93%	96%	97%	85%	96%	79%	83%	87%	98%	90%	100%	100%	13%
No, I didn't vote	7%	4%	3%	14%	3%	20%	15%	13%	2%	10%	0%	0%	83%
I'm not sure	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	5%

5. Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Yes, I voted	93%	81%	91%	97%	99%
No, I didn't vote	7%	18%	9%	3%	0%
I'm not sure	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

6. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election? (n=2091)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2024)

	Congressional district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2091	n=214	n=216	n=198	n=177	n=184	n=235	n=208	n=207	n=229	n=223
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%	57%	47%	40%	49%	52%	42%	49%	51%	45%	53%
Republican Donald Trump	51%	43%	51%	57%	51%	47%	57%	50%	47%	55%	46%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%

6. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election? (n=2091)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2024)

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2091	n=62	n=84	n=70	n=63	n=53	n=85	n=62	n=82	n=98	n=66	n=788	n=1303
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%	17%	5%	5%	2%	2%	8%	1%	4%	3%	5%	45%	51%
Republican Donald Trump	51%	83%	95%	95%	97%	98%	92%	98%	96%	97%	95%	53%	49%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

6. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election? (n=2091)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2024)

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2091	n=768	n=725	n=598	n=1697	n=157	n=129	n=108	n=853	n=1238	n=957	n=1004	n=130
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%	94%	5%	46%	45%	54%	81%	49%	55%	44%	0%	100%	0%
Republican Donald Trump	51%	5%	95%	51%	54%	43%	17%	48%	44%	55%	100%	0%	0%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	29%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	46%

6. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election? (n=2091)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2024)

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2091	n=407	n=561	n=574	n=549
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%	55%	48%	40%	53%
Republican Donald Trump	51%	44%	50%	59%	46%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Someone else	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

7. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Yes, I voted	84%	88%	84%	81%	84%	84%	85%	83%	81%	89%	84%
No, I didn't vote	14%	12%	16%	16%	15%	14%	14%	16%	18%	10%	14%
I'm not sure	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%

7. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
Yes, I voted	84%	92%	80%	88%	91%	87%	84%	92%	92%	89%	92%
No, I didn't vote	14%	7%	20%	12%	6%	8%	16%	8%	8%	10%	7%
I'm not sure	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%



7. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Yes, I voted	84%	90%	93%	86%	93%	88%	90%	91%	81%	95%	87%	83%	85%
No, I didn't vote	14%	10%	7%	14%	7%	12%	9%	9%	19%	5%	13%	16%	13%
I'm not sure	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%



7. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Yes, I voted	84%	89%	89%	74%	89%	67%	71%	77%	93%	79%	88%	92%	24%
No, I didn't vote	14%	10%	10%	23%	11%	30%	26%	22%	7%	19%	11%	8%	70%
I'm not sure	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	5%

7. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Yes, I voted	84%	59%	83%	91%	96%
No, I didn't vote	14%	38%	16%	7%	4%
I'm not sure	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%

8. Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election? (n=1984)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2020)

	Congressional district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=1984	n=212	n=209	n=191	n=179	n=165	n=221	n=183	n=194	n=224	n=206
Republican Donald Trump	47%	39%	52%	54%	49%	43%	53%	44%	47%	54%	38%
Democrat Joe Biden	50%	58%	45%	42%	50%	55%	45%	54%	51%	44%	60%
Libertarian Jo Jorgensen	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Green Party candidate Howie Hawkins	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

8. Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election? (n=1984)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2020)

	(continued)											Gender	
	All	Congressional_district_reps										Male	Female
		AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)		
	n=1984	n=62	n=79	n=65	n=60	n=48	n=81	n=58	n=74	n=96	n=63	n=757	n=1227
Republican Donald Trump	47%	82%	96%	94%	99%	98%	91%	93%	97%	96%	90%	50%	45%
Democrat Joe Biden	50%	18%	4%	6%	0%	2%	9%	6%	2%	4%	10%	47%	53%
Libertarian Jo Jorgensen	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Green Party candidate Howie Hawkins	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Someone else	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%

8. Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election? (n=1984)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2020)

	(continued)												
	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	
n=1984	n=743	n=686	n=555	n=1624	n=136	n=121	n=103	n=830	n=1154	n=841	n=921	n=222	
Republican Donald Trump	47%	5%	93%	42%	52%	33%	17%	37%	42%	52%	93%	3%	33%
Democrat Joe Biden	50%	94%	6%	51%	46%	61%	81%	58%	56%	46%	5%	96%	34%
Libertarian Jo Jorgensen	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%
Green Party candidate Howie Hawkins	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Someone else	1%	0%	0%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	27%

8. Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election? (n=1984)

(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2020)

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=1984	n=335	n=547	n=568	n=534
Republican Donald Trump	47%	40%	43%	56%	46%
Democrat Joe Biden	50%	57%	52%	42%	53%
Libertarian Jo Jorgensen	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Green Party candidate Howie Hawkins	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%

9. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Democrat	34%	37%	33%	26%	32%	36%	31%	38%	38%	33%	36%
Republican	34%	28%	41%	38%	32%	31%	36%	29%	37%	43%	29%
Independent	27%	32%	20%	33%	33%	28%	30%	25%	22%	20%	30%
Something else	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	4%	6%



9. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Democrat	34%	100%	0%	0%	31%	39%	62%	29%	37%	32%	4%	69%	18%
Republican	34%	0%	100%	0%	39%	21%	10%	23%	33%	35%	67%	4%	13%
Independent	27%	0%	0%	85%	26%	30%	26%	39%	28%	27%	25%	25%	47%
Something else	5%	0%	0%	15%	4%	10%	2%	9%	3%	6%	4%	2%	22%

9. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Democrat	34%	41%	33%	28%	37%
Republican	34%	25%	34%	38%	37%
Independent	27%	27%	26%	30%	25%
Something else	5%	7%	7%	3%	2%

10. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more towards Democrats or more towards Republicans? (n=1070)

(Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'democrat' to party_self_id and Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'republican' to party_self_id)

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=1070	n=103	n=100	n=140	n=139	n=98	n=98	n=92	n=91	n=93	n=116
Democrats	32%	34%	38%	29%	29%	41%	19%	23%	40%	38%	33%
Republicans	31%	41%	23%	22%	34%	25%	36%	38%	17%	28%	36%
Neither	37%	24%	39%	48%	37%	33%	45%	38%	44%	34%	31%



10. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more towards Democrats or more towards Republicans? (n=1070)

(Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'democrat' to party_self_id and Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'republican' to party_self_id)

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps										Gender		
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=1070	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=0	n=413	n=657
Democrats	32%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	30%	34%
Republicans	31%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	30%	32%
Neither	37%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	40%	34%



10. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more towards Democrats or more towards Republicans? (n=1070)

(Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'democrat' to party_self_id and Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'republican' to party_self_id)

(continued)

	Party			Race				Education		Potus 2024			
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=1070	n=0	n=0	n=1070	n=782	n=115	n=80	n=93	n=297	n=773	n=247	n=247	n=576
Democrats	32%	0%	0%	32%	32%	37%	32%	24%	43%	25%	4%	68%	20%
Republicans	31%	0%	0%	31%	35%	16%	14%	32%	33%	30%	61%	3%	18%
Neither	37%	0%	0%	37%	33%	47%	53%	44%	24%	45%	35%	29%	61%

10. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more towards Democrats or more towards Republicans? (n=1070)

(Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'democrat' to party_self_id and Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'republican' to party_self_id)

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=1070	n=319	n=324	n=266	n=161
Democrats	32%	32%	32%	30%	35%
Republicans	31%	21%	34%	39%	26%
Neither	37%	48%	34%	32%	39%

11. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Joe Biden

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Very favorable	13%	17%	14%	6%	14%	14%	11%	13%	12%	15%	15%
Somewhat favorable	26%	27%	25%	27%	23%	27%	24%	26%	28%	23%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	14%	16%	19%	16%	17%	14%	14%	16%	11%	19%
Very unfavorable	43%	40%	42%	45%	44%	40%	49%	45%	41%	48%	40%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Total Favorable	39%	45%	39%	33%	37%	41%	35%	39%	40%	38%	41%
Total Unfavorable	59%	54%	58%	64%	60%	56%	63%	59%	57%	59%	58%
Net Total Favorable	-20%	-9%	-19%	-31%	-23%	-15%	-28%	-20%	-18%	-21%	-17%

11. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Joe Biden

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
Very favorable	13%	37%	33%	14%	39%	27%	24%	29%	28%	42%	34%
Somewhat favorable	26%	50%	49%	55%	48%	51%	61%	49%	49%	47%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	10%	13%	27%	7%	15%	10%	10%	9%	10%	15%
Very unfavorable	43%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	11%	10%	1%	5%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	5%	0%	0%
Total Favorable	39%	87%	82%	69%	87%	78%	85%	78%	76%	89%	81%
Total Unfavorable	59%	12%	16%	29%	13%	18%	13%	21%	19%	11%	19%
Net Total Favorable	-20%	75%	66%	40%	74%	60%	71%	57%	57%	78%	61%

11. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Joe Biden

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Very favorable	13%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	12%	14%
Somewhat favorable	26%	7%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	7%	4%	2%	0%	23%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	12%	8%	15%	16%	11%	14%	4%	15%	7%	19%	17%	14%
Very unfavorable	43%	79%	85%	79%	81%	86%	81%	86%	80%	90%	81%	46%	41%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Total Favorable	39%	9%	7%	7%	3%	2%	5%	8%	4%	3%	1%	34%	43%
Total Unfavorable	59%	91%	93%	93%	97%	98%	95%	91%	96%	97%	99%	63%	55%
Net Total Favorable	-20%	-83%	-85%	-86%	-94%	-95%	-90%	-83%	-92%	-93%	-98%	-29%	-13%

11. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Joe Biden
(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Very favorable	13%	31%	1%	7%	12%	13%	29%	8%	13%	13%	1%	28%	5%
Somewhat favorable	26%	50%	4%	23%	24%	31%	37%	30%	30%	23%	3%	50%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	12%	12%	23%	15%	19%	16%	21%	17%	15%	13%	16%	26%
Very unfavorable	43%	5%	83%	42%	48%	31%	14%	36%	39%	46%	83%	5%	32%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	2%	0%	5%	1%	5%	5%	4%	0%	3%	1%	1%	17%
Total Favorable	39%	81%	5%	30%	36%	44%	66%	38%	43%	36%	4%	78%	25%
Total Unfavorable	59%	17%	95%	66%	63%	51%	29%	58%	56%	61%	96%	21%	58%
Net Total Favorable	-20%	65%	-90%	-36%	-27%	-7%	37%	-19%	-13%	-25%	-92%	57%	-33%

11. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Joe Biden
(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Very favorable	13%	10%	10%	10%	22%
Somewhat favorable	26%	29%	26%	24%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	23%	19%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	43%	32%	43%	52%	44%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	6%	2%	1%	0%
Total Favorable	39%	39%	36%	34%	46%
Total Unfavorable	59%	55%	62%	64%	54%
Net Total Favorable	-20%	-16%	-26%	-30%	-8%

12. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Donald Trump

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Very favorable	23%	21%	21%	28%	23%	21%	22%	22%	27%	27%	16%
Somewhat favorable	20%	17%	23%	23%	21%	20%	25%	21%	13%	18%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	9%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	47%	52%	49%	37%	46%	49%	45%	45%	47%	45%	55%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Total Favorable	43%	38%	44%	52%	44%	41%	47%	44%	41%	46%	36%
Total Unfavorable	55%	61%	55%	46%	54%	58%	52%	54%	57%	51%	63%
Net Total Favorable	-12%	-23%	-11%	5%	-11%	-16%	-5%	-11%	-16%	-6%	-27%

12. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Donald Trump

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
Very favorable	23%	1%	1%	6%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	20%	2%	0%	8%	3%	2%	3%	9%	3%	2%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	4%	10%	1%	4%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%
Very unfavorable	47%	89%	95%	76%	93%	93%	89%	80%	82%	90%	88%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	4%	0%	0%
Total Favorable	43%	3%	1%	13%	3%	3%	3%	9%	5%	4%	6%
Total Unfavorable	55%	97%	99%	86%	94%	97%	97%	88%	91%	96%	94%
Net Total Favorable	-12%	-93%	-98%	-73%	-91%	-94%	-94%	-80%	-86%	-92%	-87%

12. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Donald Trump

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Very favorable	23%	46%	50%	55%	51%	57%	49%	56%	62%	59%	48%	24%	22%
Somewhat favorable	20%	27%	41%	33%	36%	39%	32%	29%	26%	27%	33%	21%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	5%	3%	8%	8%	2%	3%	10%	4%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	47%	20%	7%	2%	4%	2%	16%	4%	7%	7%	10%	46%	48%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Total Favorable	43%	73%	90%	88%	87%	96%	81%	86%	89%	86%	81%	45%	41%
Total Unfavorable	55%	24%	10%	10%	12%	4%	19%	14%	11%	14%	17%	53%	57%
Net Total Favorable	-12%	49%	80%	78%	75%	91%	62%	71%	78%	73%	64%	-8%	-15%

12. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Donald Trump

(continued)

	Party			Race				Education		Potus 2024			
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Very favorable	23%	1%	53%	13%	25%	13%	14%	24%	19%	25%	46%	1%	9%
Somewhat favorable	20%	4%	32%	25%	22%	19%	6%	14%	19%	21%	39%	2%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	6%	12%	7%	11%	14%	11%	6%	9%	9%	6%	17%
Very unfavorable	47%	88%	8%	46%	45%	54%	62%	48%	55%	42%	5%	91%	43%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	14%
Total Favorable	43%	5%	86%	38%	47%	31%	20%	38%	38%	46%	85%	2%	27%
Total Unfavorable	55%	94%	14%	58%	52%	65%	75%	59%	61%	51%	14%	97%	60%
Net Total Favorable	-12%	-89%	72%	-20%	-4%	-34%	-56%	-21%	-23%	-5%	71%	-95%	-33%

12. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Donald Trump
(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Very favorable	23%	15%	19%	27%	28%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	23%	25%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	10%	9%	5%
Very unfavorable	47%	52%	47%	38%	53%
Not sure/never heard of	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Total Favorable	43%	34%	42%	52%	41%
Total Unfavorable	55%	62%	56%	46%	58%
Net Total Favorable	-12%	-28%	-14%	6%	-16%

13. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Kamala Harris

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Very favorable	21%	27%	20%	12%	25%	22%	23%	13%	20%	22%	26%
Somewhat favorable	22%	21%	26%	26%	17%	22%	17%	27%	21%	19%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	14%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	44%	42%	40%	49%	44%	43%	48%	45%	40%	49%	38%
Not sure/never heard of	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%
Total Favorable	43%	48%	45%	38%	42%	44%	40%	40%	41%	41%	49%
Total Unfavorable	54%	51%	51%	59%	53%	55%	58%	58%	54%	56%	50%
Net Total Favorable	-11%	-4%	-6%	-21%	-11%	-11%	-17%	-18%	-12%	-15%	-0%

13. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Kamala Harris

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
Very favorable	21%	54%	49%	34%	64%	47%	61%	28%	48%	56%	62%
Somewhat favorable	22%	36%	41%	41%	31%	37%	29%	53%	34%	35%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	8%	15%	0%	9%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	44%	4%	1%	8%	4%	6%	1%	12%	8%	3%	6%
Not sure/never heard of	3%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Total Favorable	43%	89%	90%	75%	95%	84%	90%	81%	82%	91%	90%
Total Unfavorable	54%	11%	9%	23%	4%	16%	8%	17%	12%	9%	10%
Net Total Favorable	-11%	79%	81%	52%	91%	68%	82%	64%	69%	83%	79%

13. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Kamala Harris

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Very favorable	21%	4%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	4%	17%	25%
Somewhat favorable	22%	7%	8%	5%	0%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	0%	21%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	9%	4%	17%	6%	10%	14%	17%	4%	11%	12%	9%
Very unfavorable	44%	81%	79%	90%	79%	93%	81%	83%	79%	90%	86%	46%	42%
Not sure/never heard of	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Total Favorable	43%	11%	9%	5%	2%	1%	8%	3%	4%	6%	4%	38%	47%
Total Unfavorable	54%	88%	89%	94%	95%	99%	91%	97%	95%	94%	96%	59%	50%
Net Total Favorable	-11%	-77%	-80%	-89%	-94%	-98%	-83%	-94%	-92%	-89%	-93%	-20%	-3%

13. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Kamala Harris

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Very favorable	21%	50%	2%	11%	19%	24%	46%	19%	22%	20%	1%	45%	8%
Somewhat favorable	22%	37%	4%	26%	21%	24%	26%	26%	26%	19%	3%	42%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	10%	16%	10%	15%	7%	15%	11%	10%	11%	9%	19%
Very unfavorable	44%	5%	84%	42%	49%	31%	15%	36%	41%	46%	84%	4%	31%
Not sure/never heard of	3%	1%	1%	6%	2%	7%	7%	5%	1%	4%	1%	1%	21%
Total Favorable	43%	87%	6%	36%	40%	48%	72%	44%	48%	40%	4%	86%	28%
Total Unfavorable	54%	12%	94%	58%	59%	46%	22%	51%	52%	56%	95%	13%	51%
Net Total Favorable	-11%	75%	-88%	-21%	-19%	2%	50%	-7%	-4%	-16%	-91%	74%	-22%

13. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Kamala Harris
(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Very favorable	21%	22%	19%	18%	26%
Somewhat favorable	22%	25%	21%	19%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	14%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	44%	33%	42%	53%	44%
Not sure/never heard of	3%	7%	4%	1%	0%
Total Favorable	43%	48%	40%	37%	48%
Total Unfavorable	54%	45%	56%	62%	52%
Net Total Favorable	-11%	2%	-16%	-25%	-3%

14. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: J.D. Vance

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2830	n=276	n=285	n=288	n=291	n=248	n=298	n=254	n=290	n=300	n=300
Very favorable	23%	18%	24%	25%	25%	20%	29%	22%	20%	28%	15%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	17%	19%	17%	15%	18%	19%	14%	17%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	5%	12%	10%	8%	16%	12%	14%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	40%	48%	44%	29%	36%	48%	33%	36%	39%	37%	47%
Not sure/never heard of	10%	11%	11%	16%	10%	8%	5%	11%	12%	10%	9%
Total Favorable	40%	35%	41%	44%	43%	36%	47%	41%	34%	45%	35%
Total Unfavorable	50%	54%	49%	41%	47%	56%	49%	48%	54%	45%	56%
Net Total Favorable	-9%	-18%	-8%	3%	-4%	-20%	-2%	-7%	-19%	-0%	-21%

14. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: J.D. Vance

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2830	n=100	n=96	n=67	n=74	n=89	n=104	n=94	n=98	n=96	n=104
Very favorable	23%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%	0%
Somewhat favorable	18%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	8%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	8%	3%	14%	14%	5%	14%	14%	15%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	40%	86%	83%	68%	78%	87%	72%	75%	65%	79%	84%
Not sure/never heard of	10%	4%	8%	14%	4%	4%	6%	8%	12%	5%	3%
Total Favorable	40%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	3%	8%	9%	6%
Total Unfavorable	50%	94%	86%	82%	92%	92%	86%	88%	80%	86%	92%
Net Total Favorable	-9%	-92%	-81%	-78%	-88%	-87%	-78%	-85%	-72%	-77%	-86%

14. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: J.D. Vance

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2830	n=73	n=89	n=81	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=101	n=111	n=80	n=1061	n=1769
Very favorable	23%	43%	58%	59%	58%	53%	53%	49%	47%	60%	43%	25%	21%
Somewhat favorable	18%	31%	27%	24%	29%	32%	29%	35%	27%	25%	33%	17%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	9%	14%	6%	9%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	40%	16%	6%	2%	2%	4%	9%	0%	7%	3%	4%	38%	41%
Not sure/never heard of	10%	5%	4%	10%	7%	5%	1%	7%	6%	6%	11%	9%	11%
Total Favorable	40%	75%	85%	83%	87%	84%	82%	84%	74%	85%	76%	42%	38%
Total Unfavorable	50%	20%	11%	7%	6%	11%	17%	9%	20%	9%	13%	49%	50%
Net Total Favorable	-9%	54%	75%	76%	81%	73%	64%	75%	53%	75%	63%	-7%	-12%

14. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: J.D. Vance
(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2830	n=922	n=838	n=1070	n=2182	n=261	n=216	n=171	n=935	n=1895	n=957	n=1004	n=869
Very favorable	23%	1%	53%	13%	25%	13%	12%	18%	23%	23%	46%	1%	6%
Somewhat favorable	18%	4%	29%	20%	19%	15%	9%	13%	15%	19%	33%	3%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	7%	13%	9%	15%	11%	12%	10%	10%	9%	10%	14%
Very unfavorable	40%	78%	5%	36%	39%	38%	48%	43%	49%	34%	4%	80%	23%
Not sure/never heard of	10%	7%	6%	18%	7%	19%	21%	14%	4%	14%	8%	7%	44%
Total Favorable	40%	5%	82%	33%	45%	28%	21%	32%	38%	42%	79%	4%	19%
Total Unfavorable	50%	88%	12%	49%	48%	54%	58%	55%	58%	44%	14%	90%	37%
Net Total Favorable	-9%	-82%	69%	-16%	-3%	-26%	-38%	-23%	-21%	-2%	65%	-86%	-18%

14. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: J.D. Vance
(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2830	n=722	n=795	n=710	n=603
Very favorable	23%	13%	18%	28%	29%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	20%	21%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	40%	40%	37%	34%	47%
Not sure/never heard of	10%	19%	14%	7%	3%
Total Favorable	40%	28%	38%	49%	42%
Total Unfavorable	50%	52%	48%	44%	55%
Net Total Favorable	-9%	-24%	-11%	5%	-13%

15. Some policy makers are proposing creating export controls and restrictions to limit the sharing of AI software and hardware with China, Russia, and other adversary nations. Supporters say this would protect national security and prevent adversaries from using American technology against us. Critics say it could hurt U.S. companies' global competitiveness and push other countries to develop their own AI industries independently. Do you support or oppose this policy?

	Congressional district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2789	n=273	n=283	n=279	n=287	n=247	n=293	n=250	n=284	n=296	n=297
Support this policy	50%	53%	52%	47%	47%	52%	49%	48%	44%	55%	51%
Oppose this policy	23%	22%	22%	27%	26%	18%	24%	17%	29%	21%	22%
Not sure	27%	25%	26%	26%	27%	30%	27%	35%	28%	24%	27%

15. Some policy makers are proposing creating export controls and restrictions to limit the sharing of AI software and hardware with China, Russia, and other adversary nations. Supporters say this would protect national security and prevent adversaries from using American technology against us. Critics say it could hurt U.S. companies' global competitiveness and push other countries to develop their own AI industries independently. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2789	n=98	n=95	n=64	n=71	n=88	n=102	n=91	n=96	n=95	n=103
Support this policy	50%	49%	42%	45%	41%	52%	39%	43%	38%	55%	43%
Oppose this policy	23%	29%	31%	25%	32%	18%	35%	17%	33%	26%	23%
Not sure	27%	22%	27%	30%	27%	30%	26%	40%	29%	19%	34%

15. Some policy makers are proposing creating export controls and restrictions to limit the sharing of AI software and hardware with China, Russia, and other adversary nations. Supporters say this would protect national security and prevent adversaries from using American technology against us. Critics say it could hurt U.S. companies' global competitiveness and push other countries to develop their own AI industries independently. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps										Gender		
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2789	n=72	n=89	n=79	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=97	n=109	n=79	n=1042	n=1747
Support this policy	50%	52%	67%	54%	48%	63%	52%	50%	46%	58%	55%	56%	44%
Oppose this policy	23%	23%	17%	24%	26%	11%	27%	20%	24%	20%	22%	24%	22%
Not sure	27%	25%	16%	22%	26%	26%	21%	30%	30%	22%	23%	20%	34%



15. Some policy makers are proposing creating export controls and restrictions to limit the sharing of AI software and hardware with China, Russia, and other adversary nations. Supporters say this would protect national security and prevent adversaries from using American technology against us. Critics say it could hurt U.S. companies' global competitiveness and push other countries to develop their own AI industries independently. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2789	n=903	n=828	n=1058	n=2155	n=254	n=210	n=170	n=927	n=1862	n=947	n=991	n=851
Support this policy	50%	45%	55%	50%	51%	48%	42%	49%	53%	48%	55%	46%	40%
Oppose this policy	23%	27%	21%	20%	21%	27%	26%	28%	23%	23%	20%	25%	26%
Not sure	27%	28%	24%	30%	28%	24%	32%	23%	24%	29%	25%	29%	34%

15. Some policy makers are proposing creating export controls and restrictions to limit the sharing of AI software and hardware with China, Russia, and other adversary nations. Supporters say this would protect national security and prevent adversaries from using American technology against us. Critics say it could hurt U.S. companies' global competitiveness and push other countries to develop their own AI industries independently. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	All	Age			
		Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2789	n=710	n=789	n=700	n=590
Support this policy	50%	46%	46%	50%	56%
Oppose this policy	23%	26%	24%	22%	20%
Not sure	27%	28%	30%	28%	23%

16. Some policymakers are proposing security requirements for advanced AI systems. Companies developing powerful AI models would be required to implement strong cybersecurity protections for their systems, in order to prevent foreign governments from obtaining access to proprietary AI technology. Supporters say this would protect American innovation and national security. Critics say it could burden AI companies with costly compliance requirements and slow down development. Would you support or oppose this policy?

	Congressional district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2787	n=273	n=282	n=280	n=286	n=247	n=293	n=250	n=284	n=295	n=297
Support this policy	68%	74%	71%	65%	65%	68%	63%	65%	65%	69%	70%
Oppose this policy	14%	10%	17%	14%	16%	12%	17%	17%	16%	12%	13%
Not sure	18%	16%	13%	21%	19%	21%	20%	18%	19%	19%	18%

16. Some policymakers are proposing security requirements for advanced AI systems. Companies developing powerful AI models would be required to implement strong cybersecurity protections for their systems, in order to prevent foreign governments from obtaining access to proprietary AI technology. Supporters say this would protect American innovation and national security. Critics say it could burden AI companies with costly compliance requirements and slow down development. Would you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2787	n=98	n=94	n=64	n=71	n=88	n=102	n=91	n=96	n=94	n=103
Support this policy	68%	76%	71%	55%	74%	65%	69%	69%	53%	74%	68%
Oppose this policy	14%	10%	16%	27%	7%	14%	14%	17%	21%	15%	12%
Not sure	18%	14%	13%	19%	19%	21%	17%	14%	26%	12%	20%

16. Some policymakers are proposing security requirements for advanced AI systems. Companies developing powerful AI models would be required to implement strong cybersecurity protections for their systems, in order to prevent foreign governments from obtaining access to proprietary AI technology. Supporters say this would protect American innovation and national security. Critics say it could burden AI companies with costly compliance requirements and slow down development. Would you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps										Gender		
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2787	n=72	n=89	n=79	n=78	n=61	n=96	n=68	n=97	n=109	n=79	n=1042	n=1745
Support this policy	68%	80%	80%	78%	60%	69%	58%	55%	68%	70%	72%	70%	65%
Oppose this policy	14%	5%	14%	7%	26%	13%	23%	24%	16%	14%	18%	15%	14%
Not sure	18%	15%	6%	15%	14%	19%	18%	20%	16%	16%	11%	15%	21%

16. Some policymakers are proposing security requirements for advanced AI systems. Companies developing powerful AI models would be required to implement strong cybersecurity protections for their systems, in order to prevent foreign governments from obtaining access to proprietary AI technology. Supporters say this would protect American innovation and national security. Critics say it could burden AI companies with costly compliance requirements and slow down development. Would you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2787	n=901	n=828	n=1058	n=2153	n=254	n=211	n=169	n=927	n=1860	n=947	n=990	n=850
Support this policy	68%	68%	69%	65%	69%	62%	59%	70%	76%	62%	67%	71%	52%
Oppose this policy	14%	15%	16%	12%	13%	18%	24%	12%	11%	16%	16%	12%	16%
Not sure	18%	17%	15%	23%	18%	20%	17%	17%	13%	21%	16%	17%	32%

16. Some policymakers are proposing security requirements for advanced AI systems. Companies developing powerful AI models would be required to implement strong cybersecurity protections for their systems, in order to prevent foreign governments from obtaining access to proprietary AI technology. Supporters say this would protect American innovation and national security. Critics say it could burden AI companies with costly compliance requirements and slow down development. Would you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2787	n=708	n=789	n=700	n=590
Support this policy	68%	63%	64%	68%	74%
Oppose this policy	14%	16%	17%	13%	13%
Not sure	18%	21%	20%	19%	13%

17. Which goal do you prioritize more in artificial intelligence policy?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2775	n=273	n=282	n=279	n=284	n=246	n=291	n=250	n=282	n=294	n=294
Keeping powerful AI technology out of the hands of America's enemies and maintaining America's strategic advantage	69%	65%	68%	60%	68%	72%	68%	73%	71%	68%	73%
Giving AI developers the freedom to innovate and bring benefits of AI to the public	21%	22%	22%	27%	19%	18%	22%	20%	17%	23%	15%
Not sure	11%	13%	10%	13%	13%	9%	10%	7%	11%	9%	12%

17. Which goal do you prioritize more in artificial intelligence policy?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2775	n=98	n=94	n=64	n=71	n=88	n=102	n=91	n=95	n=93	n=103
Keeping powerful AI technology out of the hands of America's enemies and maintaining America's strategic advantage	69%	63%	61%	46%	65%	69%	60%	62%	72%	53%	67%
Giving AI developers the freedom to innovate and bring benefits of AI to the public	21%	23%	31%	41%	21%	20%	27%	30%	17%	38%	21%
Not sure	11%	14%	8%	13%	14%	11%	13%	8%	11%	9%	13%



17. Which goal do you prioritize more in artificial intelligence policy?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2775	n=72	n=89	n=79	n=78	n=61	n=95	n=68	n=96	n=109	n=78	n=1038	n=1737
Keeping powerful AI technology out of the hands of America's enemies and maintaining America's strategic advantage	69%	74%	76%	67%	72%	83%	77%	90%	76%	83%	83%	65%	72%
Giving AI developers the freedom to innovate and bring benefits of AI to the public	21%	21%	16%	20%	18%	13%	20%	7%	11%	12%	6%	26%	16%
Not sure	11%	6%	8%	13%	10%	4%	4%	3%	12%	5%	10%	9%	12%



17. Which goal do you prioritize more in artificial intelligence policy?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2775	n=899	n=825	n=1051	n=2142	n=254	n=211	n=168	n=923	n=1852	n=944	n=986	n=845
Keeping powerful AI technology out of the hands of America's enemies and maintaining America's strategic advantage	69%	62%	78%	65%	71%	62%	67%	54%	70%	68%	76%	64%	48%
Giving AI developers the freedom to innovate and bring benefits of AI to the public	21%	27%	15%	21%	19%	25%	21%	31%	23%	19%	16%	25%	26%
Not sure	11%	11%	7%	14%	10%	13%	12%	15%	7%	13%	8%	11%	26%

17. Which goal do you prioritize more in artificial intelligence policy?
(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2775	n=708	n=783	n=695	n=589
Keeping powerful AI technology out of the hands of America's enemies and maintaining America's strategic advantage	69%	56%	63%	73%	77%
Giving AI developers the freedom to innovate and bring benefits of AI to the public	21%	28%	24%	18%	16%
Not sure	11%	15%	13%	9%	8%

18. On the whole, when thinking about artificial intelligence, would you say you are more excited about growth in artificial intelligence or more concerned about the risks?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2769	n=273	n=282	n=278	n=282	n=246	n=289	n=250	n=281	n=294	n=294
Mostly excited	6%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	6%
Somewhat excited	13%	13%	10%	13%	11%	17%	16%	12%	14%	13%	11%
Totally neutral	13%	9%	13%	20%	10%	11%	12%	21%	14%	13%	10%
Somewhat concerned	33%	36%	35%	28%	32%	29%	33%	36%	31%	36%	36%
Mostly concerned	32%	29%	35%	28%	37%	35%	30%	24%	32%	30%	36%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%

18. On the whole, when thinking about artificial intelligence, would you say you are more excited about growth in artificial intelligence or more concerned about the risks?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2769	n=98	n=94	n=64	n=70	n=88	n=100	n=91	n=95	n=95	n=103
Mostly excited	6%	3%	4%	12%	3%	0%	4%	5%	3%	7%	9%
Somewhat excited	13%	10%	13%	16%	5%	16%	12%	16%	17%	14%	18%
Totally neutral	13%	9%	10%	13%	8%	11%	12%	19%	9%	10%	9%
Somewhat concerned	33%	46%	33%	22%	32%	31%	28%	35%	35%	31%	36%
Mostly concerned	32%	32%	39%	32%	49%	39%	43%	24%	32%	34%	26%
Not sure	3%	0%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	0%	4%	4%	2%

18. On the whole, when thinking about artificial intelligence, would you say you are more excited about growth in artificial intelligence or more concerned about the risks?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2769	n=72	n=89	n=79	n=77	n=61	n=95	n=68	n=96	n=108	n=78	n=1035	n=1734
Mostly excited	6%	14%	8%	6%	8%	6%	13%	6%	9%	0%	2%	9%	3%
Somewhat excited	13%	18%	4%	11%	15%	23%	19%	12%	16%	16%	4%	16%	10%
Totally neutral	13%	9%	11%	24%	6%	8%	13%	27%	18%	12%	14%	14%	13%
Somewhat concerned	33%	34%	39%	37%	30%	26%	23%	34%	22%	40%	32%	35%	32%
Mostly concerned	32%	22%	36%	18%	38%	36%	28%	19%	33%	29%	48%	24%	38%
Not sure	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	3%

18. On the whole, when thinking about artificial intelligence, would you say you are more excited about growth in artificial intelligence or more concerned about the risks?

(continued)

	Party			Race				Education		Potus 2024			
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2769	n=898	n=823	n=1048	n=2140	n=251	n=211	n=167	n=924	n=1845	n=942	n=985	n=842
Mostly excited	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%
Somewhat excited	13%	14%	14%	11%	12%	15%	10%	22%	17%	11%	13%	14%	11%
Totally neutral	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%	21%	15%	7%	11%	14%	14%	11%	20%
Somewhat concerned	33%	33%	32%	35%	35%	31%	31%	23%	36%	32%	34%	34%	27%
Mostly concerned	32%	35%	30%	30%	33%	22%	31%	34%	29%	33%	30%	34%	25%
Not sure	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	6%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	2%	12%

18. On the whole, when thinking about artificial intelligence, would you say you are more excited about growth in artificial intelligence or more concerned about the risks?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2769	n=705	n=781	n=693	n=590
Mostly excited	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Somewhat excited	13%	12%	15%	14%	10%
Totally neutral	13%	14%	18%	11%	10%
Somewhat concerned	33%	32%	33%	33%	35%
Mostly concerned	32%	29%	24%	33%	39%
Not sure	3%	7%	4%	2%	1%



19. Which comes closer to your view?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2766	n=270	n=282	n=278	n=283	n=246	n=288	n=250	n=281	n=294	n=294
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations	52%	59%	49%	53%	54%	56%	49%	51%	44%	47%	61%
States should not be allowed to regulate AI	33%	30%	36%	31%	33%	31%	34%	35%	40%	35%	25%
Not sure	15%	11%	15%	16%	13%	14%	18%	14%	16%	18%	15%

19. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2766	n=98	n=94	n=64	n=70	n=88	n=99	n=91	n=95	n=95	n=103
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations	52%	74%	56%	68%	54%	64%	52%	56%	51%	58%	62%
States should not be allowed to regulate AI	33%	19%	29%	23%	39%	26%	33%	34%	34%	28%	24%
Not sure	15%	8%	14%	8%	8%	10%	15%	10%	15%	14%	14%

19. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2766	n=70	n=89	n=79	n=78	n=61	n=95	n=68	n=97	n=108	n=78	n=1035	n=1731
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations	52%	52%	38%	34%	60%	45%	42%	47%	38%	41%	61%	50%	54%
States should not be allowed to regulate AI	33%	46%	47%	47%	29%	42%	42%	41%	45%	40%	28%	37%	29%
Not sure	15%	3%	16%	19%	11%	12%	16%	12%	17%	19%	11%	13%	17%



19. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2766	n=897	n=823	n=1046	n=2136	n=252	n=211	n=167	n=925	n=1841	n=941	n=985	n=840
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations	52%	60%	45%	52%	51%	54%	56%	54%	53%	52%	44%	62%	41%
States should not be allowed to regulate AI	33%	29%	41%	28%	33%	33%	30%	29%	35%	31%	39%	26%	33%
Not sure	15%	12%	14%	19%	15%	13%	14%	17%	12%	17%	16%	12%	26%

19. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2766	n=705	n=780	n=693	n=588
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations	52%	57%	59%	49%	46%
States should not be allowed to regulate AI	33%	29%	28%	35%	38%
Not sure	15%	15%	13%	16%	16%

20. Which comes closer to your view?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2765	n=270	n=282	n=278	n=283	n=245	n=288	n=250	n=281	n=294	n=294
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations, even if the federal government also regulates AI	49%	54%	50%	52%	48%	44%	47%	42%	44%	46%	61%
Only the federal government should be able to regulate AI, and federal law should override state AI laws.	37%	38%	35%	35%	36%	38%	39%	45%	40%	41%	26%
Not sure	14%	8%	15%	13%	16%	18%	13%	14%	16%	13%	14%

20. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2765	n=98	n=94	n=64	n=70	n=88	n=100	n=91	n=95	n=95	n=103
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations, even if the federal government also regulates AI	49%	66%	67%	57%	54%	48%	67%	48%	45%	56%	64%
Only the federal government should be able to regulate AI, and federal law should override state AI laws.	37%	29%	18%	30%	38%	40%	21%	43%	41%	37%	22%
Not sure	14%	5%	15%	13%	9%	12%	12%	9%	14%	7%	13%



20. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2765	n=71	n=89	n=79	n=78	n=61	n=95	n=68	n=97	n=108	n=78	n=1033	n=1732
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations, even if the federal government also regulates AI	49%	44%	28%	44%	52%	41%	42%	43%	36%	40%	66%	47%	51%
Only the federal government should be able to regulate AI, and federal law should override state AI laws.	37%	47%	58%	46%	33%	34%	51%	47%	46%	45%	25%	42%	33%
Not sure	14%	9%	14%	10%	15%	25%	8%	11%	17%	14%	9%	11%	17%



20. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2765	n=898	n=824	n=1043	n=2135	n=252	n=211	n=167	n=924	n=1841	n=941	n=984	n=840
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations, even if the federal government also regulates AI	49%	57%	42%	47%	48%	48%	60%	51%	49%	49%	41%	58%	45%
Only the federal government should be able to regulate AI, and federal law should override state AI laws.	37%	32%	45%	35%	38%	34%	30%	36%	41%	35%	45%	30%	29%
Not sure	14%	11%	13%	18%	14%	17%	10%	13%	9%	17%	14%	12%	27%

20. Which comes closer to your view?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2765	n=705	n=781	n=692	n=587
States should be allowed to set their own AI regulations, even if the federal government also regulates AI	49%	54%	55%	45%	43%
Only the federal government should be able to regulate AI, and federal law should override state AI laws.	37%	31%	31%	40%	45%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	15%	12%

21. The U.S. Center for AI Standards and Innovation (CAISI) is a government initiative housed within NIST. It evaluates the capabilities and security risks of both American and foreign AI systems, with a focus on threats like cyberattacks and bioweapons. CAISI also develops voluntary guidelines for AI developers and promotes U.S. leadership in setting international AI standards. Some policy makers are considering giving CAISI legislative authorization, which would establish it as a stable institution across administrations. Supporters say this would help the U.S. maintain leadership in global AI governance and ensure consistent safety standards. Critics say it could create unnecessary bureaucracy and give the government too much influence over the AI industry. Would you support or oppose authorizing this agency through legislation?

	Congressional district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2751	n=268	n=282	n=278	n=282	n=245	n=285	n=249	n=280	n=291	n=291
Support authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	49%	53%	53%	42%	44%	47%	52%	50%	49%	47%	53%
Oppose authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	23%	19%	23%	29%	27%	27%	20%	20%	23%	24%	23%
Not sure	28%	28%	25%	29%	29%	27%	28%	30%	29%	29%	23%

21. The U.S. Center for AI Standards and Innovation (CAISI) is a government initiative housed within NIST. It evaluates the capabilities and security risks of both American and foreign AI systems, with a focus on threats like cyberattacks and bioweapons. CAISI also develops voluntary guidelines for AI developers and promotes U.S. leadership in setting international AI standards. Some policy makers are considering giving CAISI legislative authorization, which would establish it as a stable institution across administrations. Supporters say this would help the U.S. maintain leadership in global AI governance and ensure consistent safety standards. Critics say it could create unnecessary bureaucracy and give the government too much influence over the AI industry. Would you support or oppose authorizing this agency through legislation?

(continued)

Congressional district dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2751	n=97	n=94	n=64	n=69	n=88	n=99	n=91	n=95	n=94	n=102
Support authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	49%	59%	59%	41%	48%	60%	48%	58%	56%	47%	54%
Oppose authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	23%	18%	20%	30%	26%	20%	27%	14%	23%	30%	21%
Not sure	28%	24%	21%	29%	26%	20%	25%	28%	21%	23%	25%

21. The U.S. Center for AI Standards and Innovation (CAISI) is a government initiative housed within NIST. It evaluates the capabilities and security risks of both American and foreign AI systems, with a focus on threats like cyberattacks and bioweapons. CAISI also develops voluntary guidelines for AI developers and promotes U.S. leadership in setting international AI standards. Some policy makers are considering giving CAISI legislative authorization, which would establish it as a stable institution across administrations. Supporters say this would help the U.S. maintain leadership in global AI governance and ensure consistent safety standards. Critics say it could create unnecessary bureaucracy and give the government too much influence over the AI industry. Would you support or oppose authorizing this agency through legislation?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2751	n=70	n=89	n=79	n=78	n=61	n=94	n=68	n=96	n=106	n=77	n=1028	n=1723
Support authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	49%	50%	54%	46%	41%	38%	64%	55%	51%	51%	66%	56%	42%
Oppose authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	23%	21%	20%	26%	29%	29%	16%	21%	19%	20%	17%	22%	24%
Not sure	28%	30%	26%	28%	30%	33%	19%	24%	30%	29%	17%	21%	34%



21. The U.S. Center for AI Standards and Innovation (CAISI) is a government initiative housed within NIST. It evaluates the capabilities and security risks of both American and foreign AI systems, with a focus on threats like cyberattacks and bioweapons. CAISI also develops voluntary guidelines for AI developers and promotes U.S. leadership in setting international AI standards. Some policy makers are considering giving CAISI legislative authorization, which would establish it as a stable institution across administrations. Supporters say this would help the U.S. maintain leadership in global AI governance and ensure consistent safety standards. Critics say it could create unnecessary bureaucracy and give the government too much influence over the AI industry. Would you support or oppose authorizing this agency through legislation?

(continued)

	Party			Race				Education		Potus 2024			
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2751	n=893	n=818	n=1040	n=2125	n=252	n=208	n=166	n=920	n=1831	n=936	n=980	n=835
Support authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	49%	53%	52%	41%	50%	42%	49%	49%	57%	44%	50%	51%	33%
Oppose authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	23%	23%	21%	26%	23%	28%	24%	21%	21%	24%	22%	24%	25%
Not sure	28%	24%	26%	33%	27%	30%	26%	29%	22%	31%	28%	25%	41%

21. The U.S. Center for AI Standards and Innovation (CAISI) is a government initiative housed within NIST. It evaluates the capabilities and security risks of both American and foreign AI systems, with a focus on threats like cyberattacks and bioweapons. CAISI also develops voluntary guidelines for AI developers and promotes U.S. leadership in setting international AI standards. Some policy makers are considering giving CAISI legislative authorization, which would establish it as a stable institution across administrations. Supporters say this would help the U.S. maintain leadership in global AI governance and ensure consistent safety standards. Critics say it could create unnecessary bureaucracy and give the government too much influence over the AI industry. Would you support or oppose authorizing this agency through legislation?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2751	n=698	n=780	n=689	n=584
Support authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	49%	45%	49%	46%	55%
Oppose authorizing the Center for AI Standards and Innovation	23%	28%	25%	21%	21%
Not sure	28%	28%	26%	33%	24%

22. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2736	n=266	n=282	n=277	n=280	n=244	n=284	n=246	n=278	n=291	n=288
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	8%	5%	9%	13%	7%	11%	9%	7%	4%	8%	6%
<p>Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create bioweapons and from evading human control.</p>	81%	87%	78%	76%	76%	78%	80%	84%	80%	81%	87%
Not sure	11%	8%	12%	12%	16%	11%	11%	9%	16%	11%	8%

22. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2736	n=95	n=94	n=63	n=68	n=87	n=98	n=91	n=94	n=94	n=100
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	8%	1%	6%	9%	4%	7%	9%	4%	2%	7%	4%
<p>Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create bioweapons and from evading human control.</p>	81%	93%	83%	80%	87%	84%	77%	90%	84%	84%	89%



Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
Not sure	11%	5%	11%	11%	9%	9%	14%	6%	14%	9%	6%



22. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2736	n=70	n=89	n=79	n=78	n=61	n=94	n=67	n=95	n=106	n=77	n=1025	n=1711
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	8%	7%	11%	10%	11%	14%	11%	14%	5%	12%	8%	10%	6%
<p>Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create bioweapons and from evading human control.</p>	81%	84%	78%	78%	71%	73%	81%	72%	78%	81%	82%	80%	82%



	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
Not sure	11%	9%	10%	12%	17%	13%	8%	14%	17%	7%	9%	10%	12%



22. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2736	n=884	n=816	n=1036	n=2112	n=251	n=207	n=166	n=914	n=1822	n=932	n=973	n=831
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	8%	5%	10%	8%	7%	10%	10%	10%	7%	9%	10%	4%	14%
<p>Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create bioweapons and from evading human control.</p>	81%	85%	78%	79%	83%	73%	76%	74%	87%	77%	79%	87%	56%



	Party			Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Not sure	9%	11%	14%	10%	17%	14%	17%	6%	14%	11%	9%	30%

22. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2736	n=696	n=777	n=683	n=580
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	8%	11%	10%	7%	4%
<p>Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create bioweapons and from evading human control.</p>	81%	72%	77%	82%	88%



	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
Not sure	11%	17%	13%	11%	7%

23. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2725	n=265	n=282	n=276	n=278	n=244	n=284	n=244	n=276	n=290	n=286
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	20%	25%	19%	21%	16%	17%	27%	23%	15%	21%	17%
<p>Option B – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these systems would be safe.</p>	62%	63%	65%	61%	60%	60%	54%	61%	63%	59%	70%
Not sure	18%	12%	16%	17%	24%	23%	19%	16%	22%	20%	13%

23. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2725	n=95	n=94	n=63	n=68	n=87	n=98	n=90	n=94	n=93	n=99
Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.	20%	17%	10%	22%	13%	15%	19%	20%	13%	16%	18%
Option B – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these systems would be safe.	62%	72%	77%	64%	71%	72%	64%	68%	72%	74%	74%
Not sure	18%	11%	13%	15%	15%	12%	17%	12%	15%	11%	8%

23. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2725	n=70	n=89	n=79	n=77	n=61	n=94	n=66	n=95	n=106	n=76	n=1020	n=1705
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	20%	23%	23%	27%	24%	20%	32%	32%	13%	24%	17%	28%	13%
<p>Option B – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these systems would be safe.</p>	62%	64%	65%	57%	50%	57%	53%	52%	62%	52%	69%	57%	66%
Not sure	18%	13%	12%	16%	26%	23%	15%	17%	26%	25%	13%	15%	21%



23. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2725	n=881	n=813	n=1031	n=2104	n=250	n=206	n=165	n=910	n=1815	n=928	n=970	n=827
Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.	20%	16%	24%	21%	19%	24%	19%	28%	24%	18%	23%	16%	26%
Option B – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these systems would be safe.	62%	71%	58%	56%	63%	56%	67%	52%	63%	61%	58%	69%	42%
Not sure	18%	13%	18%	23%	18%	20%	14%	20%	14%	21%	18%	15%	33%

23. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2725	n=693	n=773	n=682	n=577
<p>Option A – No regulation: Under this approach, AI systems themselves would not be subject to regulatory requirements. All responsibility for illegal activity would fall on users of foundation AI models. Producers of the models would not face additional regulation.</p>	20%	23%	26%	18%	16%
<p>Option B – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these systems would be safe.</p>	62%	57%	55%	63%	70%
Not sure	18%	20%	19%	19%	15%

24. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2711	n=264	n=282	n=274	n=278	n=242	n=282	n=241	n=276	n=288	n=284
Option A – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these more powerful models would be safe.	22%	27%	22%	23%	25%	22%	17%	22%	23%	16%	25%
Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create bioweapons and from evading human control.	64%	64%	63%	58%	60%	62%	70%	63%	62%	71%	65%



Congressional_district

	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
Not sure	14%	9%	15%	19%	15%	17%	13%	15%	15%	13%	11%

24. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2711	n=95	n=94	n=62	n=68	n=87	n=97	n=90	n=94	n=93	n=99
Option A – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these more powerful models would be safe.	22%	26%	23%	27%	30%	30%	27%	19%	25%	25%	29%
Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create	64%	68%	63%	54%	59%	57%	63%	68%	64%	64%	61%

Congressional district Dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
bioweapons and from evading human control.											
Not sure	14%	6%	14%	19%	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	11%	9%

24. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2711	n=70	n=89	n=78	n=77	n=61	n=94	n=65	n=95	n=104	n=76	n=1016	n=1695
Option A – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these more powerful models would be safe.	22%	26%	19%	23%	20%	17%	16%	23%	21%	10%	32%	17%	26%
Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create	64%	65%	68%	64%	60%	62%	67%	55%	62%	81%	61%	70%	59%



	Congressional_district_reps										Gender		
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
bioweapons and from evading human control.													
Not sure	14%	9%	13%	13%	20%	21%	17%	22%	18%	10%	7%	12%	15%



24. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2711	n=879	n=809	n=1023	n=2091	n=249	n=206	n=165	n=907	n=1804	n=923	n=967	n=821
Option A – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these more powerful models would be safe.	22%	26%	20%	20%	20%	30%	24%	25%	19%	24%	21%	23%	20%
Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create	64%	63%	65%	64%	66%	49%	64%	63%	72%	59%	64%	66%	51%



	Party			Race				Education		Potus 2024		
All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
bioweapons and from evading human control.												
Not sure	14%	11%	15%	16%	13%	21%	12%	9%	17%	15%	10%	29%

24. Which approach to AI regulation would you prefer?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2711	n=690	n=770	n=679	n=572
Option A – Ban: Under this approach, building AI systems more powerful than those currently in existence would be made illegal for the time being. More powerful systems would only be allowed to be built after more research has been conducted to prove that these more powerful models would be safe.	22%	30%	17%	21%	21%
Option B – Regulatory guardrails: Under this approach, companies developing advanced AI systems would be mandated to implement safety measures and security standards for their most advanced models. Models would have to incorporate guardrails to address extreme risks, including preventing AI from being used to create	64%	52%	68%	65%	68%



	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
bioweapons and from evading human control.					
Not sure	14%	17%	15%	14%	11%

25. Some policymakers are proposing holding AI companies legally responsible when their AI models are used to cause serious harm, such as creating bioweapons, conducting cyberattacks on critical infrastructure, or enabling attacks that cause mass casualties. Supporters say this would incentivize companies to build safer AI systems and give victims a path to justice. Critics say it could stifle innovation, expose companies to frivolous lawsuits, and unfairly punish developers for misuse by bad actors. Do you support or oppose this policy?

Congressional district

	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2705	n=264	n=282	n=273	n=277	n=242	n=281	n=241	n=274	n=287	n=284
Support this policy	68%	68%	71%	64%	65%	64%	66%	71%	71%	66%	75%
Oppose this policy	15%	17%	13%	17%	17%	14%	16%	13%	10%	15%	13%
Not sure	17%	14%	16%	19%	18%	23%	18%	17%	18%	19%	11%

25. Some policymakers are proposing holding AI companies legally responsible when their AI models are used to cause serious harm, such as creating bioweapons, conducting cyberattacks on critical infrastructure, or enabling attacks that cause mass casualties. Supporters say this would incentivize companies to build safer AI systems and give victims a path to justice. Critics say it could stifle innovation, expose companies to frivolous lawsuits, and unfairly punish developers for misuse by bad actors. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2705	n=95	n=94	n=62	n=68	n=86	n=97	n=90	n=92	n=92	n=99
Support this policy	68%	79%	76%	62%	73%	80%	75%	74%	68%	69%	74%
Oppose this policy	15%	8%	14%	22%	11%	5%	13%	12%	12%	16%	14%
Not sure	17%	13%	10%	16%	16%	15%	12%	14%	19%	15%	12%

25. Some policymakers are proposing holding AI companies legally responsible when their AI models are used to cause serious harm, such as creating bioweapons, conducting cyberattacks on critical infrastructure, or enabling attacks that cause mass casualties. Supporters say this would incentivize companies to build safer AI systems and give victims a path to justice. Critics say it could stifle innovation, expose companies to frivolous lawsuits, and unfairly punish developers for misuse by bad actors. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2705	n=70	n=89	n=78	n=76	n=61	n=94	n=65	n=95	n=104	n=76	n=1013	n=1692
Support this policy	68%	74%	70%	62%	67%	48%	68%	67%	66%	68%	75%	69%	67%
Oppose this policy	15%	16%	12%	19%	18%	21%	14%	16%	12%	19%	15%	16%	13%
Not sure	17%	10%	18%	19%	15%	31%	17%	17%	22%	14%	10%	14%	20%

25. Some policymakers are proposing holding AI companies legally responsible when their AI models are used to cause serious harm, such as creating bioweapons, conducting cyberattacks on critical infrastructure, or enabling attacks that cause mass casualties. Supporters say this would incentivize companies to build safer AI systems and give victims a path to justice. Critics say it could stifle innovation, expose companies to frivolous lawsuits, and unfairly punish developers for misuse by bad actors. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2705	n=875	n=808	n=1022	n=2086	n=248	n=206	n=165	n=905	n=1800	n=920	n=965	n=820
Support this policy	68%	74%	67%	64%	69%	65%	63%	68%	76%	64%	66%	74%	47%
Oppose this policy	15%	12%	16%	15%	14%	18%	19%	13%	14%	15%	17%	11%	21%
Not sure	17%	14%	17%	21%	17%	18%	18%	19%	11%	21%	17%	15%	32%

25. Some policymakers are proposing holding AI companies legally responsible when their AI models are used to cause serious harm, such as creating bioweapons, conducting cyberattacks on critical infrastructure, or enabling attacks that cause mass casualties. Supporters say this would incentivize companies to build safer AI systems and give victims a path to justice. Critics say it could stifle innovation, expose companies to frivolous lawsuits, and unfairly punish developers for misuse by bad actors. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2705	n=689	n=770	n=675	n=571
Support this policy	68%	66%	64%	68%	73%
Oppose this policy	15%	15%	18%	13%	13%
Not sure	17%	19%	18%	18%	14%

26. Some policy makers are proposing requiring that, when AI systems make important decisions about people, companies must tell them and allow them to request a human to review those decisions. Supporters say this would protect individuals from unfair or biased automated decisions and ensure accountability. Critics say it could slow down efficient processes, increase costs for businesses, and be impractical for decisions made at scale. Do you support or oppose this policy?

	Congressional district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2690	n=264	n=280	n=271	n=277	n=241	n=280	n=240	n=272	n=283	n=282
Support this policy	71%	79%	66%	61%	71%	68%	66%	75%	69%	73%	79%
Oppose this policy	13%	11%	18%	19%	10%	8%	16%	9%	12%	12%	9%
Not sure	17%	10%	17%	19%	20%	23%	19%	16%	19%	15%	12%

26. Some policy makers are proposing requiring that, when AI systems make important decisions about people, companies must tell them and allow them to request a human to review those decisions. Supporters say this would protect individuals from unfair or biased automated decisions and ensure accountability. Critics say it could slow down efficient processes, increase costs for businesses, and be impractical for decisions made at scale. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2690	n=95	n=92	n=62	n=68	n=86	n=96	n=90	n=91	n=91	n=98
Support this policy	71%	86%	73%	58%	77%	71%	62%	79%	67%	76%	75%
Oppose this policy	13%	7%	15%	25%	6%	10%	19%	8%	13%	12%	14%
Not sure	17%	7%	12%	17%	17%	20%	20%	13%	20%	12%	11%

26. Some policy makers are proposing requiring that, when AI systems make important decisions about people, companies must tell them and allow them to request a human to review those decisions. Supporters say this would protect individuals from unfair or biased automated decisions and ensure accountability. Critics say it could slow down efficient processes, increase costs for businesses, and be impractical for decisions made at scale. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps										Gender		
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2690	n=70	n=89	n=78	n=76	n=61	n=94	n=64	n=95	n=103	n=75	n=1008	n=1682
Support this policy	71%	80%	65%	64%	64%	60%	66%	68%	68%	69%	79%	72%	69%
Oppose this policy	13%	9%	21%	22%	11%	8%	19%	14%	9%	15%	7%	15%	11%
Not sure	17%	11%	15%	14%	25%	32%	15%	18%	23%	17%	13%	13%	20%

26. Some policy makers are proposing requiring that, when AI systems make important decisions about people, companies must tell them and allow them to request a human to review those decisions. Supporters say this would protect individuals from unfair or biased automated decisions and ensure accountability. Critics say it could slow down efficient processes, increase costs for businesses, and be impractical for decisions made at scale. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2690	n=869	n=805	n=1016	n=2074	n=248	n=203	n=165	n=901	n=1789	n=916	n=960	n=814
Support this policy	71%	73%	68%	71%	73%	58%	66%	72%	80%	65%	70%	74%	51%
Oppose this policy	13%	13%	14%	11%	12%	20%	15%	10%	9%	15%	13%	11%	18%
Not sure	17%	14%	18%	18%	16%	22%	18%	17%	11%	20%	16%	14%	31%

26. Some policy makers are proposing requiring that, when AI systems make important decisions about people, companies must tell them and allow them to request a human to review those decisions. Supporters say this would protect individuals from unfair or biased automated decisions and ensure accountability. Critics say it could slow down efficient processes, increase costs for businesses, and be impractical for decisions made at scale. Do you support or oppose this policy?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2690	n=687	n=765	n=670	n=568
Support this policy	71%	60%	69%	71%	79%
Oppose this policy	13%	20%	13%	12%	9%
Not sure	17%	20%	18%	18%	12%

27. Congress is considering a bill that would require companies building the most powerful AI systems to conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests to ensure these systems cannot be weaponized by bad actors. Supporters say this would prevent dangerous AI systems from causing large-scale harm and stop adversaries from exploiting unsafe American technology. Opponents say this would slow innovation and give government too much control over AI development. Do you support or oppose this bill?

	Congressional district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2674	n=262	n=281	n=269	n=276	n=239	n=280	n=238	n=269	n=280	n=280
Support	76%	83%	74%	68%	74%	76%	77%	77%	80%	73%	77%
Oppose	10%	7%	10%	13%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	15%	11%
Not sure	14%	9%	15%	20%	17%	16%	13%	16%	12%	12%	12%

27. Congress is considering a bill that would require companies building the most powerful AI systems to conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests to ensure these systems cannot be weaponized by bad actors. Supporters say this would prevent dangerous AI systems from causing large-scale harm and stop adversaries from exploiting unsafe American technology. Opponents say this would slow innovation and give government too much control over AI development. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2674	n=94	n=93	n=61	n=67	n=85	n=96	n=89	n=91	n=91	n=98
Support	76%	88%	70%	67%	81%	77%	75%	80%	83%	74%	76%
Oppose	10%	4%	16%	11%	8%	7%	12%	7%	9%	16%	13%
Not sure	14%	8%	14%	22%	11%	16%	13%	14%	8%	11%	11%



27. Congress is considering a bill that would require companies building the most powerful AI systems to conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests to ensure these systems cannot be weaponized by bad actors. Supporters say this would prevent dangerous AI systems from causing large-scale harm and stop adversaries from exploiting unsafe American technology. Opponents say this would slow innovation and give government too much control over AI development. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2674	n=69	n=89	n=78	n=76	n=60	n=94	n=64	n=94	n=100	n=75	n=1004	n=1670
Support	76%	86%	85%	65%	67%	76%	73%	71%	82%	72%	75%	77%	76%
Oppose	10%	5%	5%	14%	11%	8%	13%	10%	5%	21%	15%	12%	8%
Not sure	14%	9%	10%	21%	22%	16%	14%	19%	13%	7%	10%	12%	17%



27. Congress is considering a bill that would require companies building the most powerful AI systems to conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests to ensure these systems cannot be weaponized by bad actors. Supporters say this would prevent dangerous AI systems from causing large-scale harm and stop adversaries from exploiting unsafe American technology. Opponents say this would slow innovation and give government too much control over AI development. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2674	n=865	n=799	n=1010	n=2063	n=245	n=202	n=164	n=896	n=1778	n=911	n=955	n=808
Support	76%	77%	76%	75%	78%	71%	70%	71%	85%	70%	76%	79%	57%
Oppose	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%	13%	15%	9%	6%	12%	11%	8%	13%
Not sure	14%	12%	14%	17%	13%	17%	15%	20%	8%	18%	13%	12%	30%

27. Congress is considering a bill that would require companies building the most powerful AI systems to conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests to ensure these systems cannot be weaponized by bad actors. Supporters say this would prevent dangerous AI systems from causing large-scale harm and stop adversaries from exploiting unsafe American technology. Opponents say this would slow innovation and give government too much control over AI development. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2674	n=682	n=760	n=666	n=566
Support	76%	63%	75%	77%	84%
Oppose	10%	15%	11%	8%	6%
Not sure	14%	21%	14%	14%	9%

28. Congress is considering a bill that would reduce liability for companies building the most powerful AI systems that voluntarily conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests for the ability of these systems to evade human control or to be weaponized by bad actors. Companies that don't pass these tests would not receive these liability protections and it would be easier to sue them for harm. Supporters say this rewards responsible development and protects national security. Opponents say this could slow American AI development and let China get ahead. Do you support or oppose this bill?

	Congressional_district										
	All	AZ-06	CA-48	CO-08	IA-03	MI-07	NJ-07	NY-17	PA-07	VA-01	WI-03
	n=2664	n=261	n=279	n=269	n=276	n=238	n=277	n=238	n=269	n=280	n=277
Support	58%	64%	52%	58%	55%	53%	58%	60%	59%	63%	55%
Oppose	23%	22%	26%	24%	24%	26%	22%	21%	21%	20%	28%
Not sure	19%	14%	21%	18%	22%	21%	20%	19%	21%	17%	17%

28. Congress is considering a bill that would reduce liability for companies building the most powerful AI systems that voluntarily conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests for the ability of these systems to evade human control or to be weaponized by bad actors. Companies that don't pass these tests would not receive these liability protections and it would be easier to sue them for harm. Supporters say this rewards responsible development and protects national security. Opponents say this could slow American AI development and let China get ahead. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

Congressional_district_dems

	All	AZ-06 (D)	CA-48 (D)	CO-08 (D)	IA-03 (D)	MI-07 (D)	NJ-07 (D)	NY-17 (D)	PA-07 (D)	VA-01 (D)	WI-03 (D)
	n=2664	n=94	n=92	n=61	n=67	n=84	n=95	n=89	n=91	n=91	n=97
Support	58%	66%	47%	45%	55%	55%	53%	67%	69%	66%	53%
Oppose	23%	20%	32%	35%	25%	32%	29%	21%	20%	24%	30%
Not sure	19%	13%	21%	20%	19%	13%	18%	12%	11%	11%	17%

28. Congress is considering a bill that would reduce liability for companies building the most powerful AI systems that voluntarily conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests for the ability of these systems to evade human control or to be weaponized by bad actors. Companies that don't pass these tests would not receive these liability protections and it would be easier to sue them for harm. Supporters say this rewards responsible development and protects national security. Opponents say this could slow American AI development and let China get ahead. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

	Congressional_district_reps											Gender	
	All	AZ-06 (R)	CA-48 (R)	CO-08 (R)	IA-03 (R)	MI-07 (R)	NJ-07 (R)	NY-17 (R)	PA-07 (R)	VA-01 (R)	WI-03 (R)	Male	Female
	n=2664	n=68	n=89	n=78	n=76	n=60	n=92	n=64	n=94	n=100	n=75	n=998	n=1666
Support	58%	68%	55%	60%	52%	46%	65%	63%	53%	64%	62%	60%	55%
Oppose	23%	25%	22%	22%	23%	28%	18%	20%	21%	19%	26%	25%	22%
Not sure	19%	7%	22%	18%	25%	27%	16%	17%	27%	16%	12%	15%	23%

28. Congress is considering a bill that would reduce liability for companies building the most powerful AI systems that voluntarily conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests for the ability of these systems to evade human control or to be weaponized by bad actors. Companies that don't pass these tests would not receive these liability protections and it would be easier to sue them for harm. Supporters say this rewards responsible development and protects national security. Opponents say this could slow American AI development and let China get ahead. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

	Party				Race				Education		Potus 2024		
	All	D	R	I	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian / Other	College	No College	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
	n=2664	n=861	n=796	n=1007	n=2055	n=245	n=201	n=163	n=894	n=1770	n=907	n=952	n=805
Support	58%	58%	59%	56%	59%	50%	58%	60%	65%	53%	59%	59%	45%
Oppose	23%	26%	22%	21%	23%	28%	27%	19%	21%	25%	22%	25%	23%
Not sure	19%	15%	19%	23%	19%	22%	14%	20%	15%	22%	19%	16%	32%

28. Congress is considering a bill that would reduce liability for companies building the most powerful AI systems that voluntarily conduct safety tests before releasing these systems to the public, including tests for the ability of these systems to evade human control or to be weaponized by bad actors. Companies that don't pass these tests would not receive these liability protections and it would be easier to sue them for harm. Supporters say this rewards responsible development and protects national security. Opponents say this could slow American AI development and let China get ahead. Do you support or oppose this bill?

(continued)

	Age				
	All	Age 18-34	Age 35-49	Age 50-64	Age 65+
	n=2664	n=680	n=759	n=661	n=564
Support	58%	51%	55%	58%	65%
Oppose	23%	26%	27%	21%	20%
Not sure	19%	22%	19%	21%	14%